

America Makes Overview

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America Makes Overview

The three core activities of the Institute are:

- Develop Additive Manufacturing Technology: Projects, Innovation, Technology Transfer, Implementation
- Accelerate Human Capital Development: Workforce, Education, Training, Outreach
- Maintain Collaborative Ecosystem: Government, Membership, Community

These focus areas are enabled by:

- **Operations:** Run by a not-for-profit organization with a lean and collaborative structure
- **Technology:** A dynamic advanced manufacturing technology including the core AM technologies as well as supporting technologies like the digital thread, standards, etc.
- **Communications:** Spreading the word to government, members, stakeholders, community















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Who we are

Public / Private Partnership

America Makes has substantial federal investment, private industry and academic investment.

Multi-Agency Collaboration

Partnership between industry, government and universities, led by the Defense-wide Manufacturing S&T team.

Membership

Innovation facility in Youngstown, Ohio with more than 225 members. We continue to grow.

Operations

We are operated by the National Center for Defense Manufacturing & Machining (NCDMM)



Air Force Research Laboratory NASA National Institute of **Standards and Technology National Science Foundation U.S. Department of U.S. Department of Defense U.S. Department of Education U.S. Department of Energy 3D Systems Corporation** AlphaStar Corporation ANSYS, I Auf SMALL & MEDIUM INDUSTRY Me No Nort **Texas A&M Engineering Experiment Station** The Lanterman Group

University of Dayton University of Northern Iowa University of Texas at El Paso Wohlers Associates, Inc. **Youngstown State University** Gold **3DSIM, LLC Advanced Machining LLC Air Force Sustainment** Center, United States Air

Force American Foundry Society Argonne National Laboratory ASME CalRAM **Case Western Reserve** University **Concurrent Technologies Consolidated Nuclear** Security, LLC; Pantex Plant/Y-12 National Security Complex **Dassault Systems Federal Avia** Administra **Ford Mot**

Hoega LARGE INDUSTRY et Pro

Los A **MITRE Corp** MSC Software Corpora National Energy Technology Laboratory (NETL) **NNSA's National Security North American Die Cast** Association (NADCA) Oak Ridge National Laboratory **Oerlikon AM US Pennsylvania State University Product Development &** Alialysis (FDA) LLU **Product Manager Soldier Clothing and Individual** Equipment **Robert C. Byrd Institute** (RCBI)

rp+m – Rapid Prototype & Sandia National Laboratories Sigma Labs Administration (FDA) **University of Notre Dame** University of Pittsburgh Youngstown Business Incubator Silver

> AAK Co aero N ed Gr

All Points A Allegheny Techi Amastan Technologies, **American Additive** Manufacturing, LLC AMT – The Association For Manufacturing Technology **APEX CNC Swiss, Inc.** Applied Optimization Inc. Applied Systems and Technology Transfer, Inc. (AST2) Arconic **Arizona State University ASM International ASTM International** Atlas 3D Authentise. Inc. Axsun Technologies, Inc. **BAE Systems Baker Hughes Oilfield**

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The Barnes Group Advisors **Binghamton University Boardman Molded Products Bush Consulting Group, LLC Carpenter Technology**

Our Partners Commonwealth Center for Advanced Manufacturing (CCAM) **Connecticut Center for** Advanced Technology, Inc.

College

ko Arling

Energy LLC

cturin

NON-PROFITS

ACADEMIA

ate Syste Electric P xOne Company Exova, Inc. **Extrude Hone. LLC** Fab Lab Hub, LLC Fathom Florida Turbine Technologies, Formalloy Formlabs, Inc. **Galorath Incorporated Greenleaf Corporation** H.C. Starck Surface **Technologies and Ceramic Harris Corporation** HoneyPoint3D **Humtown Products** Hybrid Manufacturing **Technologies**

International TechneGroup Kennametal Konica Minolta Laboratory USA, Inc. LAI International. Inc. **Lorain County Community** Louisiana State University M-7 Technologies ration Corpor al Centei **State Univer** of Engineering & ineering Technology nTopology Nucor Corporation NuVasive, Inc. **Ohio Aerospace Institute Ohio State University Ohio University Openarc**, LLC Parker Hannifin Corporation **Phoenix Analysis and Design PieceMaker Technologies**, **Product Evaluation Systems** Quaker City Casting **Rapid Applications Group**

Illinois Tool Works

Impossible Objects

Rapid Directions, Inc.

re:3D **Robert Morris University** Southern University and A&M **Southwest Research Institute** Strangpresse, LLC **Team NEO Techmer PM** The Technology House Theken Companies, LLC Thomas P. Miller and Associates

GOVERNMENT

versity of Utah Manufacturing Extension Partnership Center **Utah Advanced Materials and** Manufacturing Initiative Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (Virginia

Western Illinois University-Quad City Manufacturing Lab Westmoreland County **Community College** Westmoreland Mechanical Testing & Research, Inc. Wichita State University Wolf Robotics 11C - A Lincoln Electric Company Wright State University Xact Metal **Zodiac Aero Evacuation** Systems (ZAES)

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or Engineering & ring North Inc.

Additive

ogy

exas at Austin



Technology Overview

The DoD Modernization Priorities rely on advanced manufacturing – and specifically additive manufacturing – to be fully realized. While some priorities are more developed than others, all will benefit from the advantages and capabilities additive technology delivers.

However, there are a number of challenges which need to be addressed.



ADVANTAGES

- Reducing weight while maintaining performance
- Creating nearly unlimited design flexibility
- Manufacturing direct from digital
- Producing parts on-demand
- Consolidating part count
- Developing new parts and products rapidly
- Manufacturing in a variety of materials

CHALLENGES

- Intellectual Property / Privacy Issues
- **Regulatory Uncertainty**
- Exuberance vs. Natural **Evolution and True Potential**
- Multiple "Voices"
- **Disconnected Supply Chain / Digital Thread**
- Qualification and **Certification Standards**







What We Have Heard – Stakeholder Needs

R&D Projects

Participation from broad, diverse teams and shared risk through cost share

Community Networking

Introduction to new and emerging partners in the supply chain

State of the AM Industry

Keeping pace with a fast moving and innovative technology

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Member Resources

Access to knowledge; data; know-how

Business Opportunities

Engaging with new players; complicated "partners"











America Makes Quick Facts



Total Dollar Value of **DoD Partnering Projects**

1<u>80M</u>

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Value Proposition to DoD

America Makes serves as a collaborative environment between the industrial and R&D additive manufacturing community and the high-priority needs of the U.S. Department of Defense.

America Makes convenes industry in a pre-competitive collaborative innovation environment bringing together technical expertise from different organizations to build teams with broader capability beyond that of any single organization to address the specific needs of the DoD. By fostering this collaborative mindset, America Makes accelerates the development and deployment of additive manufacturing solutions to enhance military readiness, strengthen alliances, improving business performance, and overall manufacturing affordability.





America Makes has been invited to be the strategic industry partner bringing the voice of industry to the OSD-led Joint Additive Manufacturing Working Group (JAMWG) and Joint Additive Manufacturing Steering Group (JAMSG). America Makes also participates in the various stakeholder councils within the JAMWG structure.





Value Proposition to AM Community

America Makes brings the additive community together by convening their events. The America Makes TRX (Technical Review and Exchange) events are two-day events and are held two to three times each year at facilities across the nation to bring the additive technical community together to review project progress and exchange insights and best practices. An annual MMX (Members Meeting and Exchange) event is held bringing together the entire membership of America Makes to stay informed of institute initiatives and projects. America Makes is also a trusted partner in numerous national additive manufacturing industry events.

America Makes catalyzes the AM community with direct funded projects by coordinating agency AM needs and deconflicting opportunities to ensure funding is strategically invested to support national defense. Examples of this coordination include DoD roadmapping alignment efforts and Congressional Interest Items such as MAMLS – Maturation of Advanced Manufacturing for Low-cost Sustainment and ATRQ – Advanced Tools for Rapid Qualification.



America Makes		1-3 NCOMM	A CONTRACTOR OF	
THE AMERICA Virtual Ga with Maxes	ame Day Series	DINUS Thursday, July 23, 2020 11:30am to 2:30pm EDT	America Makes + OILIO STATE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING	
The Economics, Opportunities & Challenges of				
Designing for AM Panelists: Doug Collins, Avid and Steven Floyd, Northrop Grumman Moderator: Terry Wohlers, Wohlers Associates REGISTEF		GISTER NOW!	TECHNICAL REVIEW & EXCHANGE AUGUST 4-5, 2020	
*Informed by the roadmap and expressed interests of JAMWG members;		 Select a se 	AM/Cold Spray Data Moonshot Select a set of materials of joint interest to the Services and conduct comprehensive qualification testing with shared	
Focus Area Design	Objective schema across organizations DoD.D.1 - Enable Robust, Integrated, and Intelligent schema across organizations DoD.D.2 - Enable Design for AM Establish minimum data required for DoD gual/cert; avoid data silos and repeat studies DoD.D.3 - Improve Reverse Engineering Capabilities Result – Allowables for critical AM materials and a framework and repository for sharing AM data			
Material	DoD.M.1 - Define Standard AM Materials Requirements DoD.M.2 - Establish Vendor Qualification and Encourage Expansion of Material Sources DoD.M.3 - Develop AM Materials DoD.M.4 - Create Defined and Accessible Pedigreed Datasets & Schemas DoD.M.5 - Establish a DoD-wide M&P AM Data Repository DoD.M.6 - Develop Model-based Approaches to Accelerate Materials Qualification and Certification		ale Up, Scale Out, Scale Through	
Process	DoD.P.1 - Develop NDE and Process Control DoD.P.2 - Establish Stable and Robust AM Processes DoD.P.3 - Develop Open Architecture Equipment DoD.P.4 - Modify Existing or Develop New Process Capabilities	Mature lasers a	e large scale AM processes e productivity enhancements such as multiple and improved pre/post process automation	
Value Chain	DoD.V.2 - Build Cost Models and Desision Tools DoD.V.2 - Develop Qualification and Certification Methods for Parts and Systems DoD.V.3 - Establish Cyber Intrastructure and Cyber Security DoD.V.4 - Establish Physical AM Intrastructure DoD.V.5 - Business Practices - Intellectual Property, Data Rights and Contracting Issues specific to AM	factory • Result produc	e digital tools to integrate AM design into the – AM processes that deliver DoD parts at the size, ction volume, and cost to buy their way into DoD ns systems on a pervasive scale	

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Value Proposition to Industrial Base

America Makes coordinates an environment where competitors and partners across the supply chain work together to collaborate for the advancement of the industry's overall competitiveness. America Makes will support technology development, technology transition and ecosystem development through:

Standards – America Makes and the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) launched the Additive Manufacturing Standards Collaborative (AMSC) in 2016 with the support of OSD. The AMSC was established to coordinate and accelerate the development of industry-wide additive manufacturing standards and specifications. Standards and conformity assessments are key to creating trust in innovative technologies and fostering their widespread acceptance.

Roadmapping – America Makes has spent considerable effort over the past seven years developing and maturing a roadmap development process. The roadmapping process is based on America Makes membership and stakeholder interaction for development, curation, and decomposition activities. America Makes has developed member-driven roadmaps for technology, education and workforce development, and standards. These roadmaps were created to identify measurable and meaningful challenges that, when met, promote inquiry, knowledge-sharing, and advancements across the industry.







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Value Proposition to the U.S. Workforce

The extensive America Makes portfolio includes education and workforce development programs that cover a broad the spectrum and includes a wide range of activities from outreach in communities to K-12 engagement to post-secondary courses to warfighter training. It also includes an additive training program specifically created for separating veterans, as well as an apprenticeship framework and industry recognized credentials.

As a dynamic partner, America Makes executes projects, builds scale and scope, sets strategy, identifies and creates programs to meet new requirements, and establishes best practices through an advisory committee. Driven by..







Ongoing efforts in Education and Workforce Development

- Focus in AM, advanced manufacturing and enabling technologies
- Updated Bodies of Knowledge, Competency Models & Assessments for the Manufacturing Technologist & Manufacturing Engineer certification programs (SME/Tooling U-SME)
- Development of elearning classes & instructor-led training classes (SME/Tooling U-SME)
- ACADEMI Expansion Advanced Curriculum in Additive Design, Engineering and Manufacturing Innovation
- Apprenticeships/Pathways
- Digital Badges
- Training course content development and release
 - Universities
 - Local schools
 - DoD workforce

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Considerations for Production/Acquisition of AM Products



Supply Chain & Sourcing

- Capacity
- Capability
- Technical Resources
- Standards and **Specifications**
- Quality Control



Design

- Design data
- Manufacturability
- DfAM
- Data Management
- Standards and **Specifications**
- Materials Selection
- Tools/Methods



Performance & Durability

- Mechanical properties
- Component/
- Subsystem behavior
- Environmental **Factors**
- Standards and **Specifications**
- Maintenance/ Repair

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Driven by...

history and distortion





Post-**Processing &** Finishing

- Heat treatment
- Coating
- Machining
- Polishing
- Joining/Brazing
- Standards and **Specifications**



Inspection/ NDE

- Reasonable criteria
- Inspectability
- Tools/methods
- Standards and **Specifications**



- Complexity
- Cost drivers
- Yield
- Productivity drivers

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Establishing an Additive Manufacturing (AM) Infrastructure for the US Army future AM supply chain

- Army Needs Assessment
 - Materials, Designs, Applications
- Initiate digital connectivity
 - Bid and source selection
 - Issue PO
- Technical Requirements and Definition maturation
- Supply chain assessment
- AM manufacturing risk mitigation
- Identify pain points
- Assessment product quality/yield









IMPACT TO THE INDUSTRIAL BASE

America Makes project 3003

Development of a complete materials property database for ULTEM[™] 9085 that can be used across industry and within the DoD

- Improve material understanding and reliability
- Reduce variance in applications
- Increase uses of this high-performance thermoplastic used in aerospace, automotive and other industries

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- Developed parameters and process specifications
- Confirmed reproducible material properties across recognized methods for aerospace grade manufacturing
- Followed NIAR/NCAMP guidelines to generate baseline data











(Above) Brackets 3D printed on the Fortus 900mc Production 3D Printer. (Photo: Stratasys) LINK

(Left) Final, flight-approved, 3D printed ducting for air conditioners. 3D printed in ULTEM[™] 9085 resin on the Fortus 450mc (Photo: Business Wire) LINK









IMPACT TO THE DoD

America Makes – Education and Workforce Development

Investment Casting Course for Tinker AFB Personnel

A two-day advanced manufacturing class for Air Force personnel, including civilian and military technicians and engineers on July 30-31, 2019.

Fifty-two personnel attended the training held at a community college near Tinker AFB. Industry professionals affiliated with the Investment Casting Institute (ICI) presented the material.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- Improved organic additive manufacturing capability
- knowledge of the advanced domestic supply chain
- On-line access to presentations and best practices
- Government attendees eligible for 16 hours of continuous learning credits.

Driven by..









(Photos: Tinker AFB)

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Scaling of AM Capability to Meet Defense Supply Chain Needs

- Multi-contract effort in partnership with USAF
- Addressing challenges supply chain faces today
 - Product quality
 - Certification
 - Repeatability
 - Scalability
- Vision enable large scale part production
 - Efficient
 - Increased productivity
 - Repeatable
 - Reliable
 - Broad applicability
- Successful demonstration of institute model









Upcoming Events

Virtual Game Day Series Event: The Economics, Opportunities, and Challenges of Designing for AM

July 23 11:30 – 2:30

https://www.americamakes.us/events/virtual-game-day-series-event-the-economicsopportunities-and-challenges-of-designing-for-am/

America Makes Technical Review & Exchange (TRX) August 4-5 12:00 – 5:00

https://www.americamakes.us/trx-osu/









When America Makes America Works







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